

**ORDER OF THE HEALTH OFFICER
OF THE COUNTY OF MONTEREY (1) DIRECTING
ALL INDIVIDUALS LIVING IN THE COUNTY TO CONTINUE
SHELTERING AT THEIR PLACE OF RESIDENCE AS PROVIDED IN
THIS ORDER; (2) CONTINUING TO EXEMPT HOMELESS
INDIVIDUALS FROM THE ORDER BUT URGING GOVERNMENT
AGENCIES TO PROVIDE THEM SHELTER AND HAND SANITATION
FACILITIES; (3) REQUIRING ESSENTIAL BUSINESSES TO
IMPLEMENT SOCIAL DISTANCING PROTOCOLS; (5) CLARIFYING
ESSENTIAL BUSINESS AND LOWER RISK ACTIVITIES; AND (6)
DIRECTING ALL BUSINESSES AND GOVERNMENT AGENCIES TO
CEASE NON-ESSENTIAL AND HIGHER RISK OPERATIONS**

DATE OF ORDER: APRIL 30, 2020

Please read this Order carefully. Violation of or failure to comply with this Order is a misdemeanor punishable by fine, imprisonment, or both. (California Health and Safety Code § 120295, *et seq.*; and Cal. Penal Code §§ 69, 148(a)(1).

UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF CALIFORNIA HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE SECTIONS 101040 AND 120175, THE HEALTH OFFICER OF THE COUNTY OF MONTEREY (“HEALTH OFFICER”) ORDERS:

1. This Order supersedes the April 3, 2020 Order of the Health Officer directing all individuals to shelter in place (“Prior Shelter Order”). Modifications in this order were determined using a risk-based analysis to identify activities with lower risk of spread of COVID-19. As of the effective date and time of this Order set forth in Section 16 below, all individuals, businesses and government agencies in the County of Monterey (“County”) are required to follow the provisions of this Order.
2. The intent of this Order is to ensure that the maximum number of people shelter in their places of residence to the maximum extent feasible to slow the spread of COVID-19, and mitigate the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on delivery of critical healthcare services to those in need. All provisions of this Order must be interpreted to effectuate this intent. Failure to comply with any of the provisions of this Order constitutes an imminent threat and menace to public health, constitutes a public nuisance, and is punishable by fine, imprisonment, or both.
3. All individuals currently living within the County are ordered to shelter at their place of residence. They may leave their residence only for Essential Activities, Essential Governmental Functions, to work for Essential Businesses, or to perform Minimum Basic Operations for non-essential businesses, all as defined in Section 13. Individuals

Order of the Monterey County Health Officer
to Shelter in Place

experiencing homelessness are exempt from this Section, but are strongly urged to obtain shelter, and governmental and other entities are strongly urged to, as soon as possible, make such shelter available and provide handwashing or hand sanitation facilities to persons who continue experiencing homelessness.

4. When people need to leave their place of residence for the limited purposes allowed in this Order, they must strictly comply with Social Distancing Requirements as defined in Section 13.k, except as expressly provided in this Order, as well as all Health Officer Orders issued related to COVID-19. In addition, all Essential Services including Essential Businesses, Minimum Basic Operations, Healthcare Operations, Essential Infrastructure, Essential Government Functions and Essential Travel shall comply with any Health Officer general or industry specific requirements related to COVID-19.
5. All businesses with a facility or outdoor work areas in the County, except Essential Businesses, as defined in Section 13.f, are required to cease all activities at such facilities or work areas located within the County except Minimum Basic Operations, as defined in Section 13.g. All businesses may continue operations consisting exclusively of owners, employees, volunteers, or contractors performing activities at their own residences (i.e., working from home). All Essential Businesses are strongly encouraged to remain open. However, Essential Businesses are directed to maximize the number of employees who work from home. Essential Businesses may only assign those employees who cannot perform their job duties from home to work outside the home. All Essential Businesses shall prepare, post, and implement a Social Distancing Protocol at each of their facilities or outdoor work areas at which they are maintaining operations, as specified in Section 13.h. Businesses that include an Essential Business component at their facilities alongside non-essential components must, to the extent feasible, scale down their operations to the Essential Business component only; provided, however, that mixed retail businesses that are otherwise allowed to operate under this Order may continue to stock and sell non-essential products.
6. All public and private gatherings of any number of people occurring outside a single household or living unit are prohibited, except for the limited purposes expressly permitted in this Order. Nothing in this Order prohibits members of a single household or living unit from engaging in Essential Travel or Essential Activities together.
7. All travel, including, but not limited to, travel on foot, bicycle, scooter, motorcycle, automobile, or public transit, except Essential Travel, as defined below in Section 13.i, is prohibited. People may use public transit only for purposes of performing Essential Activities or to travel to and from work to operate Essential Businesses, maintain Essential Governmental Functions, or to perform Minimum Basic Operations at non-essential businesses. Transit agencies and people riding on public transit must comply with Social Distancing Requirements, as defined in Section 13.k, to the greatest extent feasible. This Order allows travel into or out of the County only to perform Essential Activities, operate Essential Businesses, maintain Essential Governmental Functions, or perform Minimum Basic Operations at non-essential businesses.

8. This Order is issued based on evidence of ongoing occurrence of COVID-19 within the County and throughout neighboring counties, scientific evidence and best practices regarding the most effective approaches to slow the transmission of communicable diseases generally and COVID-19 specifically, and evidence that the age, condition, and health of a significant portion of the population of the County places that population at risk for serious health complications, including death, from COVID-19. Due to the outbreak of the COVID-19 disease in the general public, which is now a pandemic according to the World Health Organization, there is a public health emergency throughout the County. Making the problem worse, some individuals who contract the virus causing the COVID-19 disease have no symptoms or have mild symptoms, which means they may not be aware they carry the virus and are transmitting it to others. Because even people without symptoms can transmit the infection, and because evidence shows the infection is easily spread, gatherings and other interpersonal interactions can result in transmission of the virus. This public health emergency continues since the Prior Shelter Order of April 3, 2020, with increasing numbers of confirmed cases and deaths. At the same time, evidence suggests that the restrictions on mobility and social distancing requirements imposed by the Prior Shelter Order are slowing the rate of increase in community transmission and confirmed cases by limiting interactions among people, consistent with scientific evidence of the efficacy of similar measures in other parts of the country and world. Specifically, the Prior Shelter Order has resulted in prolonged doubling times for new confirmed cases, and stable hospital admission rates for greater than 14 days. The Prior Shelter Order has also afforded hospitals and clinics time to implement measures to admit and care for a greater number of patients when the surge of patients reaches its peak. This Order balances the social, emotional and economic benefits of fewer restrictions and the risk of increased transmission among the community. Scientific evidence shows that at this stage of the emergency, it remains essential to continue to slow virus transmission as much as possible to protect the most vulnerable populations, to prevent the health care system from being overwhelmed, and to prevent deaths. Extension of the Prior Shelter Order and strengthening of its restrictions are necessary to continue to reduce the spread of the COVID-19 disease, thus preserving critical and limited healthcare capacity in the County and advancing toward a point in the public health emergency where transmission can be controlled.
9. This Order is also issued in light of the existence, as of April 28, 2020, of 206 cases of COVID-19 and 5 deaths in the County, as well as sustained increase in the number of confirmed cases in neighboring counties and an ongoing increase of suspected cases due to community transmission. This Order is necessary to continue to slow the rate of spread, and the Health Officer will re-evaluate the Order as further data become available.
10. This Order is issued in accordance with, and incorporates by reference, the March 4, 2020 Proclamation of a State of Emergency issued by Governor Gavin Newsom, the March 6, 2020, Declaration of Local Emergency by the County Administrative Officer, the March 10, 2020 Resolution of the Board of Supervisors Ratifying and Extending the

Declaration of a Local Emergency, and the March 13, 2020 declaration of national emergency by the President of the United States.

11. This Order is issued in light of evidence that the Prior Health Order has been generally effective in increasing social distancing, but that at this time continued restrictions are necessary to further mitigate the rate of transmission of COVID-19, to prevent the health care system from being overwhelmed, and prevent death. This Order comes after the release of substantial guidance from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, the California Department of Public Health, and other public health officials throughout the United States and around the world, including an increasing number of orders imposing similar social distancing requirements and mobility restrictions to combat the spread and harms of COVID-19. The Health Officer will continue to assess the quickly evolving situation and may modify or extend this Order, issue additional Orders, or issue industry specific requirements related to COVID-19, as changing circumstances dictate. This Order is also issued in light of the Governor's statements of April 28, 2020, that the State is transitioning into a risk-based assessment of the impacts of COVID-19.
12. This Order is also issued in light of the March 19, 2020 Order of the State Public Health Officer ("Stay Home Order"), which set baseline statewide restrictions on non-residential business activities effective until further notice, as well as the Governor's March 19, 2020 Executive Order N-33-20 directing California residents to follow the State Stay Home Order. The State Stay Home Order was complementary to the Prior Shelter Order. This Order adopts in certain respects more stringent restrictions addressing the particular facts and circumstances in this County, which are necessary to control the public health emergency as it is evolving within the County and Central Coast Region. Without this tailored set of restrictions that reduces the number of interactions between persons, scientific evidence indicates that the public health crisis in the County will worsen to the point at which it may overwhelm available health care resources within the County and increase the death rate. Also, this Order enumerates certain restrictions on non-work-related travel not covered by the State Stay Home Order, including limiting such travel to performance of Essential Travel or Essential Activities; sets forth mandatory Social Distancing Requirements for all individuals in the County when engaged in activities outside their residences; and adds a mechanism to ensure that Essential Businesses comply with the Social Distancing Requirements. Where a conflict exists between this Order and any State Governor or State Public Health Officer Order related to the COVID-19 pandemic, the most restrictive provision controls. Consistent with California Health and Safety Code section 131080 and the Health Officer Practice Guide for Communicable Disease Control in California, except where the State Public Health Officer may issue an order expressly directed at this Order and based on a finding that a provision of this Order constitutes a menace to public health, any more restrictive measures in this Order continue to apply and control in this County.
13. Definitions and Exemptions.

- a. For the purposes of this Order, individuals may leave their residence only to perform the following “Essential Activities.” However, people at high risk of severe illness from COVID-19 and people who are sick are strongly urged to stay in their residence to the extent possible, except as necessary to seek or provide medical care or Essential Governmental Functions. Essential Activities are:
 - i. To engage in activities or perform tasks important to their health and safety, or to the health and safety of their family or household members (including pets), such as, by way of example only and without limitation, obtaining medical supplies or medication, or visiting a health care professional, including a veterinarian.
 - ii. To obtain necessary services or supplies for themselves and their family or household members, or to deliver those services or supplies to others, such as, by way of example only and without limitation, canned food, dry goods, frozen foods, fresh fruits and vegetables, pet supply, fresh meats, fish, and poultry, and any other household consumer products, products needed to work from home, or products necessary to maintain the habitability, sanitation, and operation of residences.
 - iii. To engage in outdoor recreation activity, including, by way of example and without limitation, walking, hiking, bicycling, and running, in compliance with Social Distancing Requirements and with the following limitations:
 - 1. Outdoor recreation activity at parks, beaches, and other open spaces must be in conformance with any restrictions on access and use established by the Health Officer, a government agency, or other entity that manages such area, to reduce crowding and risk of transmission of COVID-19. Such restrictions may include, but are not limited to, restricting the number of entrants, closing the area to vehicular access and parking, or closure to all public access;
 - 2. Use of recreational areas with high-touch equipment or that encourage gathering, including, but not limited to, playgrounds, outdoor gym equipment, picnic areas, dog parks, and barbecue areas, is prohibited outside of residences, and all such areas shall be closed to public access including by signage and, as appropriate, by physical barriers;
 - 3. Use of shared facilities for recreational activities outside of residences, including, but not limited to, tennis, pickle ball courts, rock parks, climbing walls, pools, spas, saunas, shooting and archery ranges, gyms, team sports fields and basketball courts is prohibited and those areas must be closed for recreational purposes, including by signage and, as appropriate, by physical barriers. Such facilities may be repurposed during the emergency to provide essential services needed to address the COVID-19 pandemic; and

4. Sports or activities that include the use of shared equipment may only be engaged in by members of the same household or living unit.
 5. Use of golf courses and golf driving ranges, for the express purpose of promoting physical activity. Golf shall comply with Social Distancing Requirements and the Golf Safety Protocol listed in Appendix A and incorporated into this Order by this reference.
- iv. To perform work for an Essential Business or to otherwise carry out activities specifically permitted in this Order, including Minimum Basic Operations, as defined in this Section, or to obtain supplies they need to work from home.
 - v. To provide necessary care for a family member or pet in another household who has no other source of care.
 - vi. To attend a funeral with no more than 10 individuals present.
 - vii. To move residences, but only if it is not possible to defer an already planned move, if the move is necessitated by safety, sanitation, or habitability reasons, if the move is necessary to preserve access to shelter, or necessary to secure employment in an essential service. When moving into or out of the Monterey Bay Region, individuals are strongly urged to quarantine for 14 days. To quarantine, individuals should follow the guidance of the United States Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.
- b. For the purposes of this Order, individuals may leave their residence to work for, volunteer at, or obtain services at “Healthcare Operations,” including, without limitation, hospitals, clinics, COVID-19 testing locations, dentists, pharmacies, blood banks and blood drives, pharmaceutical and biotechnology companies, other healthcare facilities, healthcare suppliers, home healthcare services providers, mental health providers, or any related and/or ancillary healthcare services. “Healthcare Operations” also includes veterinary care and all healthcare services provided to animals. This exemption for Healthcare Operations shall be construed broadly to avoid any interference with the delivery of healthcare, broadly defined. “Healthcare Operations” excludes fitness and exercise gyms and similar facilities.
 - c. For the purposes of this Order, individuals may leave their residence to provide any services or perform any work necessary to the operation and maintenance of “Essential Infrastructure,” including agriculture, airports, utilities (including water, sewer, gas, and electrical), oil and gas production and refining, energy production and supply, roads and highways, public transportation, solid waste and recycling facilities (including collection, removal, disposal, and processing facilities), cemeteries, mortuaries, crematoriums, and telecommunications systems (including the provision of essential global, national, and local infrastructure for internet, computing services, business infrastructure, communications, and web-based services).

- d. For the purposes of this Order, all first responders, emergency management personnel, emergency dispatchers, court personnel, individuals engaged in first responder training, and others who need to perform essential services are categorically exempt from this Order to the extent they are performing those essential services. Further, nothing in this Order shall prohibit any individual from performing or accessing “Essential Governmental Functions,” as determined by the governmental entity performing those functions in the County. Each governmental entity shall identify and designate appropriate employees, volunteers, or contractors to continue providing and carrying out any Essential Governmental Functions, including the hiring or retention of new employees or contractors to perform such functions. Each governmental entity and its contractors must employ all necessary emergency protective measures to prevent, mitigate, respond to and recover from the COVID-19 pandemic, and all Essential Governmental Functions shall be performed in compliance with Social Distancing Requirements to the greatest extent feasible.

- e. For the purposes of this Order, a “business” includes any for-profit, non-profit, or educational entity, whether a corporate entity, organization, partnership or sole proprietorship, and regardless of the nature of the service, the function it performs, or its corporate or entity structure.

- f. For the purposes of this Order, “Essential Businesses” are:
 - i. Those businesses listed as “Essential Infrastructure;”
 - ii. Healthcare Operations and businesses that operate, maintain, or repair Essential Infrastructure;
 - iii. Grocery stores, certified farmers’ markets, farm and produce stands, supermarkets, food banks, convenience stores, and other establishments engaged in the retail sale of unprepared food, canned food, dry goods, non-alcoholic beverages, fresh fruits and vegetables, pet supply, fresh meats, fish, and poultry, as well as hygienic products and household consumer products necessary for personal hygiene or the habitability, sanitation, or operation of residences. The businesses included in this subparagraph (iii) include establishments that sell multiple categories of products provided that they sell a significant amount of essential products identified in this subparagraph, such as liquor stores that also sell a significant amount of food.
 - iv. Any form of cultivation of products for personal consumption or use, including farming, ranching, livestock, and fishing; and associated activities, including but not limited to, activities or businesses associated with planting, growing, harvesting, processing, cooling, storing, packaging, and transporting such products, or the wholesale or retail sale of such products, provided that, to the extent possible, such businesses comply with Social Distancing Requirements and otherwise provide for the health and safety of their employees;

- v. Businesses that provide food, shelter, and social services, and other necessities of life for economically disadvantaged or otherwise needy individuals;
- vi. Construction, including workers who support operation, inspection, and maintenance of construction sites and construction projects, including but not limited to surveyors and workers conducting site inspections. Construction shall comply with Social Distancing Requirements and the Construction Safety Protocols listed in Appendix B and incorporated into this Order by this reference.
- vii. Newspapers, television, radio, and other media services.
- viii. Gas stations, vehicle supply, vehicle repair (including, but not limited to, for cars, trucks, motorcycles and motorized scooters), and vehicle dealerships, (and not, by way of example, car washes). Vehicle dealerships are encouraged to conduct on-line sales of vehicles and to deliver vehicles to a residence or Essential Business. Dealerships may provide test drives of vehicles for sale, provided that only members of the same family or household are in the vehicle at any time. Dealerships shall clean and sanitize vehicles after test drives;
- ix. Bicycle repair and supply shops;
- x. Banks and related financial institutions;
- xi. Service providers that enable residential transactions (including rentals, leases, and home sales), including but not limited to real estate agents, escrow agents, notaries, and title companies. Residential viewings should occur virtually as much as possible. In person residential viewings shall be by appointment only, with no more than two visitors at a time residing within the same household or living unit and one individual showing the unit. In person visits are not allowed when the occupant is still residing in the residence unless cloth face coverings are worn during the visit, there is no contact with staging items or personal property during the showing, and the seller or landlord cleans and sanitizes the property after the visit with products on the Environmental Protection Agency's approved list of disinfectants, paying attention to any areas that may be commonly touched, such as light switches, door knobs, handles, counter tops, appliances and staging items;
- xii. Hardware stores;
- xiii. Plumbers, electricians, exterminators, and other service providers who provide services that are necessary to maintaining the habitability, sanitation, and operation of residences and Essential Businesses;
- xiv. Businesses providing plant nursery, arboriculture, landscaping, gardening, grounds keeping and similar service professionals.
- xv. Businesses providing mailing and shipping services, including post office boxes;
- xvi. Educational institutions, including public and private K-12 schools, colleges, and universities, for purposes of facilitating distance learning or

- performing essential functions, provided that social distancing of six feet is maintained to the greatest extent possible;
- xvii. Laundromats, drycleaners, and laundry service providers;
 - xviii. Restaurants and other facilities that prepare and serve food, but only for delivery or carry out. Schools and other entities that typically provide free food services to students or members of the public may continue to do so under this Order on the condition that the food is provided to students or members of the public on a pick-up and take-away basis only. Schools and other entities that provide food services under this exemption shall not permit the food to be eaten at the site where it is provided, or at any other gathering site;
 - xix. Funeral home providers, mortuaries, cemeteries, and crematoriums, to the extent necessary for the transport, preparation, or processing of bodies or remains;
 - xx. Businesses that supply products needed for people to work from home;
 - xxi. Businesses that supply other Essential Businesses with the support or supplies necessary to operate, but only to the extent that they support or supply these Essential Businesses. This exemption shall not be used as a basis for engaging in sales to the general public from retail storefronts;
 - xxii. Businesses that have the primary function of shipping or delivering groceries, food, or other goods directly to residences or businesses. This exemption shall not be used to allow for manufacturing or assembly of non-essential products or for other functions besides those necessary to the delivery operation;
 - xxiii. Airlines, taxis, rental car companies, rideshare services (including shared bicycles and scooters), and other private transportation providers providing transportation services necessary for Essential Activities and other purposes expressly authorized in this Order;
 - xxiv. Home-based care for seniors, adults, children, and pets;
 - xxv. Residential facilities and shelters for seniors, adults, and children;
 - xxvi. Professional services, such as legal, notary, or accounting services, when necessary to assist in compliance with non-elective, legally required activities;
 - xxvii. Services to assist individuals in finding employment with Essential Businesses;
 - xxviii. Moving services that facilitate residential or commercial moves that are allowed under this Order;
 - xxix. Faith-based services provided through streaming or similar technology, including drive-in services where the individuals participating in such services remain in their vehicles and abide by Social Distancing Requirements.
 - xxx. Childcare establishments, summer camps, and other educational or recreational institutions or programs providing care or supervision for children of all ages that enable owners, employees, volunteers, and contractors for Essential Businesses, Minimum Basic Operations,

Healthcare Operations, Essential Infrastructure or Essential Governmental Functions to work as allowed under this Order. To the extent possible, programs must operate under the following conditions:

1. They must be carried out in stable groups of 12 or fewer (“stable” means that the same 12 or fewer children are in the same group each day).
 2. Children shall not change from one group to another.
 3. If more than one group of children is cared for at one facility, each group shall be in a separate room. Groups shall not mix with each other.
 4. Providers shall remain solely with one group of children.
- xxxi. Fabric stores and craft stores that sell fabric and related materials for the purpose of supplying materials necessary to create face coverings, gowns and other personal protective equipment.
- g. For the purposes of this Order, “Minimum Basic Operations” means the following activities for businesses, provided that owners, employees, and contractors comply with Social Distancing Requirements as defined this Section, to the extent possible, while carrying out such operations:
- i. The minimum necessary activities to maintain and protect the value of the business’s inventory and facilities; ensure security, safety, and sanitation; process payroll and employee benefits; provide for the delivery of existing inventory directly to residences or businesses; and related functions.
 - ii. The minimum necessary activities to facilitate owners, employees, and contractors of the business being able to continue to work remotely from their residences, and to ensure that the business can deliver its service remotely.
- h. For the purposes of this Order, all Essential Businesses must prepare and post a “Social Distancing Protocol” for each of their facilities in the County frequented by the public or employees. The Social Distancing Protocol must be substantially in the form attached to this Order, listed in Appendix C and incorporated into this Order by this reference. The Social Distancing Protocol must be posted at or near the entrance of the relevant facility, and shall be easily viewable by the public and employees. A copy of the Social Distancing Protocol must also be provided to each employee performing work at the facility. All Essential Businesses shall implement the Social Distancing Protocol and provide evidence of its implementation to any authority enforcing this Order upon demand. The Social Distancing Protocol must explain how the business is achieving the following, as applicable:
- i. Limiting the number of people who can enter into the facility and work areas at any one time to ensure that people in the facility and work areas can easily maintain a minimum six-foot distance from one another at all times, except as required to complete the Essential Business activity;

- ii. Where lines may form at a facility, marking six-foot increments at a minimum, establishing where individuals should stand to maintain adequate social distancing;
 - iii. Providing hand sanitizer, soap and water, or effective disinfectant at or near the entrance of the facility and in other appropriate areas for use by the public and employees, and in locations where there is high-frequency employee interaction with members of the public (e.g. cashiers);
 - iv. Providing for contactless payment systems or, if not feasible to do so, the providing for disinfecting all payment portals, pens, and styluses after each use;
 - v. Regularly cleaning and disinfecting other high-touch surfaces; and
 - vi. Posting a sign at the entrance of the facility and work area informing all employees and customers that they should: avoid entering the facility if they have a cough or fever; maintain a minimum six-foot distance from one another; sneeze and cough into one's elbow; not shake hands or engage in any unnecessary physical contact.
 - vii. Adhering to additional social distancing guidance recommended by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's at: <https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/community/guidance-business-response.html>).
- i. For the purposes of this Order, "Essential Travel" means travel for any of the following purposes:
- i. Travel related to the provision of or access to Essential Activities, Essential Infrastructure, Essential Governmental Functions, Essential Businesses, or Minimum Basic Operations.
 - ii. Travel to care for any elderly, minors, dependents, or persons with disabilities.
 - iii. Travel to or from educational institutions for purposes of receiving materials for distance learning, for receiving meals, and any other related services.
 - iv. Travel to return to a place of residence from outside the County.
 - v. Travel required by law enforcement or court order.
 - vi. Travel required for non-residents to return to their place of residence outside the County. Individuals are strongly encouraged to verify that their transportation out of the County remains available and functional prior to commencing such travel.
 - vii. Travel to manage after-death arrangements and burial.
 - viii. Travel to arrange for shelter or avoid homelessness.
 - ix. Travel to avoid domestic violence or child abuse.
 - x. Travel for parental custody arrangements.
 - xi. Travel to a place to temporarily reside in a residence or other facility to avoid potentially exposing others to COVID-19, such as a hotel or other facility provided by a governmental authority for such purposes.

- j. For purposes of this Order, “residences” include bed and breakfasts, hotels, motels, shared rental units and similar facilities. Residences also include living structures and outdoor spaces associated with those living structures, such as patios, porches, backyards, and front yards that are only accessible to a single family or household unit.
- k. For purposes of this Order, “Social Distancing Requirements” means:
 - i. Maintaining at least six-foot social distancing from individuals who are not part of the same household or living unit;
 - ii. Frequently washing hands with soap and water for at least 20 seconds, or using hand sanitizer that is recognized by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention as effective in combatting COVID-19;
 - iii. Covering coughs and sneezes with a tissue or fabric or, if not possible, into the sleeve or elbow (but not into hands); and
 - iv. Wearing a face covering when out in public, consistent with orders or guidance of the Health Officer;
 - v. Avoiding all social interaction outside the household when sick with a fever or cough.

All individuals must strictly comply with Social Distancing Requirements, except to the limited extent necessary to provide care (including childcare, adult or senior care, care to individuals with special needs, and patient care); as necessary to carry out the work of Essential Businesses, Essential Governmental Functions, or provide for Minimum Basic Operations; or as otherwise expressly provided in this Order.

- 14. Government agencies and other entities operating shelters and other facilities that house or provide meals or other necessities of life for individuals experiencing homelessness must take appropriate steps to help ensure compliance with Social Distancing Requirements, including adequate provision of hand sanitizer. Also, individuals experiencing homelessness who are unsheltered and living in encampments should, to the maximum extent feasible, abide by 12 foot by 12 foot distancing for the placement of tents, and government agencies should provide restroom and hand washing facilities for individuals in such encampments as set forth in Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Interim Guidance Responding to Coronavirus 2019 (COVID-19) Among People Experiencing Unsheltered Homelessness (<https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/need-extra-precautions/unsheltered-homelessness.html>).
- 15. Pursuant to Government Code sections 26602 and 41601 and Health and Safety Code section 101029, the Health Officer requests that the Sheriff and all chiefs of police in the County ensure compliance with and enforce this Order. The violation of any provision of this Order constitutes an imminent threat and menace to public health, constitutes a public nuisance, and is punishable by fine, imprisonment, or both.

16. This Order shall become effective at 12:01 a.m. on May 4, 2020 and will continue to be in effect until 11:59 p.m. on May 31, 2020, or until it is extended, rescinded, superseded, or amended in writing by the Health Officer.
17. Copies of this Order shall promptly be: (1) made available at County Government Center at 168 W. Alisal Street, Salinas CA 93901; (2) posted as a link on the Monterey County Health Department website <https://www.co.monterey.ca.us/government/departments-a-h/health/diseases/2019-novel-coronavirus-covid-19>; (3) distributed to the electronic and print press; and (4) provided to any member of the public requesting this Order.
18. If any provision of this Order to its application to any person or circumstance is held to be invalid, the remainder of the Order, including the application of such part or provision to other persons or circumstances, shall not be affected and shall continue in full force and effect. To this end, the provisions of this Order are severable.

IT IS SO ORDERED:

Edward Moreno MD, MPH
Health Officer of the County of Monterey
Dated: April 30, 2020

Attachments: Appendix A Golf Safety Protocol
Appendix B-1 Small Construction Project Safety Protocol
Appendix B-2 Large Construction Project Safety Protocol
Appendix C Social Distancing Protocol